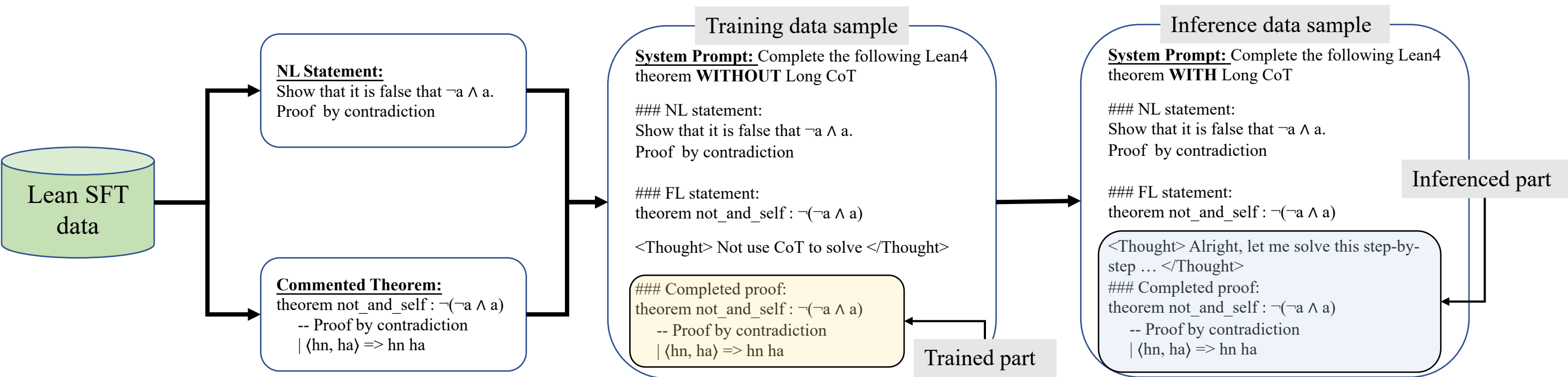
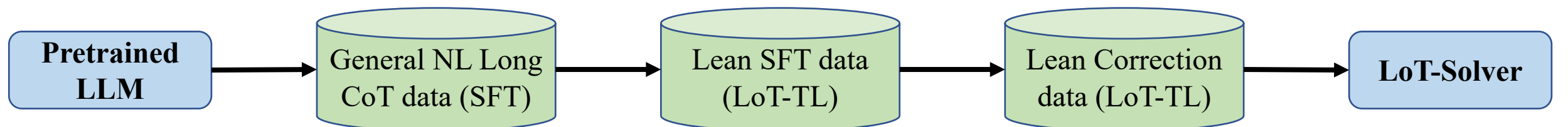


(a) Model-Collaboration Lean-based Long CoT inference



(b) LoT-TL Training-Inference pipeline



(c) Training procedure of LoT-Solver